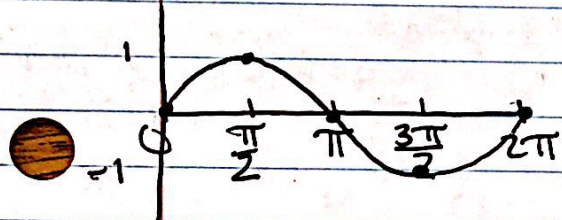


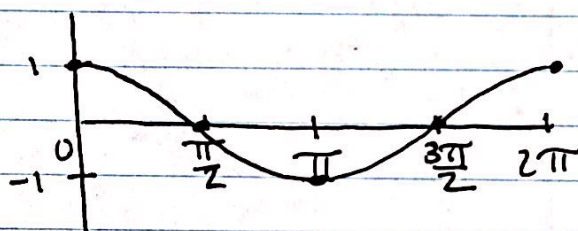
# Graphing Sine and Cosine

- Periodic Function - An oscillating function that repeats a pattern of y-values at regular intervals.
- Period - One complete repetition of the pattern
- Amplitude - Half the distance from the max to the min

$$y = \sin \theta$$



$$y = \cos \theta$$



Period -  $2\pi$   
D:  $[0, 2\pi]$   
R:  $[-1, 1]$

Period -  $2\pi$   
D:  $[0, 2\pi]$   
R:  $[-1, 1]$

Standard Form:

$$y = a \sin k(x-b) + c \quad y = a \overset{\text{cos}}{\sin} k(x-b) + c$$

a - amplitude  
period -  $\frac{2\pi}{k}$

b - phase shift  
c - vertical shift